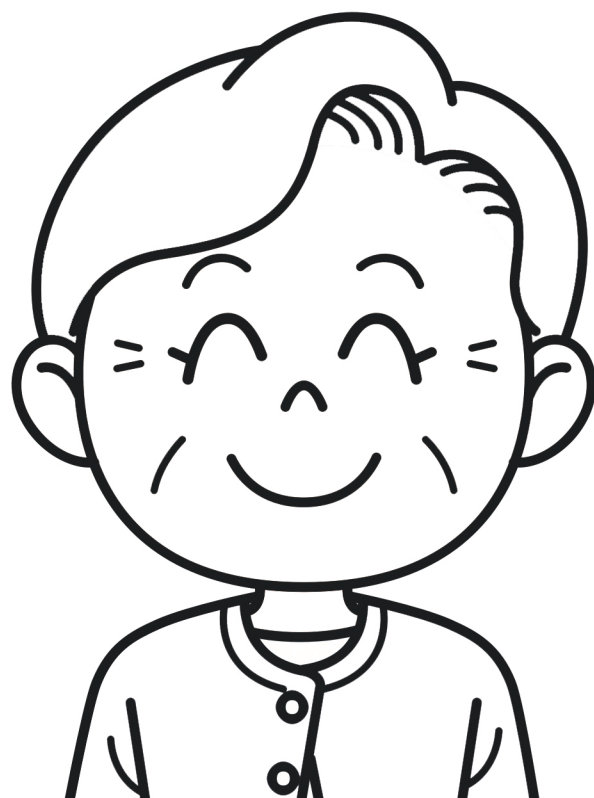
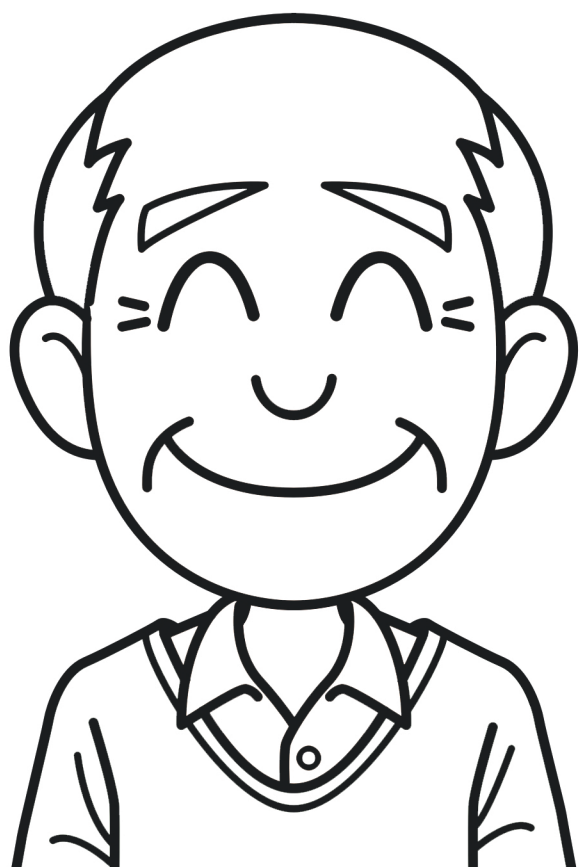


21.01 / 22.01



*Dzień Babci i Dziadka*